

## **Supplementary Materials**

**Probing interspecies metabolic interactions within a synthetic binary microbiome using genome-scale modeling**

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**Supplementary Table 1. Major modifications made to GEM NIES-39**

<b>Reaction</b>	<b>Modification</b>	<b>Description and reason</b>
$6\text{ h} + 2\text{ fdrd} + \text{pq} \rightarrow 2\text{ fdox} + 4\text{ h[t]} + \text{pqh}_2$	added	Photosynthesis and electron transport chain (Peltier, Aro, and Shikanai 2016)
$\text{atp} + \text{f6p} \rightarrow \text{adp} + \text{fdp} + \text{h}$	blocked	Calvin cycle / Pentose phosphate pathway; inactivated by light (Plaxton 1996)
$\text{g6p} + \text{nadp} \rightarrow 6\text{pgl} + \text{h} + \text{nadph}$	blocked	Pentose phosphate pathway; light inhibits it (Plaxton 1996)
$\text{fdp} + \text{h}_2\text{o} \rightarrow \text{f6p} + \text{pi}$	blocked	Calvin cycle / Pentose phosphate pathway; light inactivates it (Lemaire 2004)
$\text{ser-L} \rightarrow \text{nh}_4 + \text{pyr}$	blocked	Serine metabolism; This reaction is not present (KEGG)
$\text{glu-L} + \text{h}_2\text{o} + \text{nadp} \rightleftharpoons \text{akg} + \text{h} + \text{nadph} + \text{nh}_4$	Upper bound=0	Glutamate metabolism; This reaction is irreversible reaction (Muro-Pastor 2005)
$\text{gtp} + \text{h}_2\text{o} \rightarrow \text{gmp} + \text{h} + \text{ppi}$	blocked	This reaction is not present (KEGG) Pyrimidine metabolism
$\text{dgtp} + \text{h}_2\text{o} \rightarrow \text{dgmp} + \text{h} + \text{ppi}$	blocked	This reaction is not present (KEGG)
$\text{dutp} + \text{h}_2\text{o} \rightarrow \text{dumpp} + \text{h} + \text{ppi}$	blocked	This reaction is not present (KEGG)
$\text{h}_2\text{o} + \text{utp} \rightarrow \text{h} + \text{ppi} + \text{ump}$	blocked	This reaction is not present (KEGG)
$10\text{fthf} + \text{h}_2\text{o} \rightarrow \text{for} + \text{h} + \text{thf}$	blocked	This reaction is not present (KEGG) One carbon pool by folate

<b>Metabolites</b>	<b>Name</b>
f6p	D-fructose-6-phosphate
fad	Flavin adenine dinucleotide oxidized
g6p	D-glucose-6-phosphate
6pgl	6-phospho-D-glucono-1-5-lactone
ser-L	L-Serine
pyr	Pyruvate
glu-L	L-Glutamate
akg	2-Oxoglutarate
10fthf	10-Formyltetrahydrofolate
thf	Tetrahydrofolate
for	Formate

## **Bibliography**

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