

## **Supplementary Materials**

### ***In vitro estimation of oral bioaccessibility of brominated flame retardants in indoor dust by fasted and fed physiologically extraction test***

**Sonthinee Waiyarat<sup>1,2</sup>, Narin Boontanon<sup>3</sup>, Stuart Harrad<sup>4</sup>, Daniel Simon Drage<sup>4,5</sup>, Mohamed Abou-Elwafa Abdallah<sup>4</sup>, Kanithika Santhaweesuk<sup>1</sup>, Suwanna Kitpati Boontanon<sup>1,6</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Mahidol University, Nakhon Pathom 73170, Thailand.

<sup>2</sup>College of Creative Agriculture for Society, Srinakharinwirot University, Nakhon Nayok 26120, Thailand.

<sup>3</sup>Faculty of Environment and Resource Studies, Mahidol University, Nakhon Pathom 73170, Thailand.

<sup>4</sup>School of Geography, Earth & Environmental Sciences, University of Birmingham, Birmingham B15 2TT, UK.

<sup>5</sup>Queensland Alliance for Environmental Health Sciences (QAEHS), The University of Queensland, Woolloongabba QLD 4103, Australia.

<sup>6</sup>Graduate School of Global Environmental Studies, Kyoto University, Kyoto 606-8501, Japan.

**Correspondence to:** Assoc. Prof. Dr. Suwanna Kitpati Boontanon, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Mahidol University, 25/25 Phutthamonthon 4 Road, Salaya, Phutthamonthon, Nakhon Pathom 73170, Thailand. E-mail: suwanna.boo@mahidol.ac.th

**Supplementary Table 1. The proportion of macronutrient distribution used in this study<sup>[32]</sup>**

Food	Food	Percentage of the daily requirement (%)		The proportion of food component (1.0 g)			
		General (Thai RDIs)	Healthy food	Unhealthy food	Healthy food	Unhealthy food	
macronutrients	representative						
Carbohydrates	Thai jasmine rice porridge	45-65	58	30	0.58 g	0.30 g	
Protein	Whey isolate protein powder	10-15	15	25	0.15 g	0.25 g	
Fat (Total)		20-35	27	45	-	-	
1) Unsaturated fatty acid	Soybean oil	< 20	18	25	0.18 mL	0.25 mL	
2) Saturated fatty acid	Lard	< 10	9	20	0.09 mL	0.20 mL	
4. Fiber	Nutrilite chewable fibre blend	20 g/day	20	0	0.2 g	0 g	

**Supplementary Table 2. Compositions of the four simulated fluids**

Chemicals	Stock concentration (mol/L)	Volume of stock (mL)			
		Simulate d salivary fluid (SSF)	Simulate d gastric fluid (SGF)	Simulate d duodenal fluid (SDF)	Simulate d bile fluid (SBF)
		d	d	d	d
		(SSF)	(SGF)	(SDF)	(SBF)
Inorganic c solution	KCl	1.20	10	9.2	6.30
	KSCN	0.40	10	-	-
	NaH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	0.85	10	3	-
	Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	0.80	10	-	-

	NaCl	3.00	1.7	15.7	40	30
	NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	1.00	-	-	40	68.3
	NH <sub>4</sub> Cl	0.50	-	10	-	-
	KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	0.06	-	-	10	-
	MgCl <sub>2</sub> .6H <sub>2</sub> O	0.11	-	-	10	-
	CaCl <sub>2</sub> . 2H <sub>2</sub> O	0.20	-	18	-	-
	NaOH	1.00	1.8	-	-	-
	HCl (37%)	-	-	8.30	0.18	0.2
Organic solution	NH <sub>2</sub> CONH <sub>2</sub>	0.40	8	3.4	4	1.04
	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>6</sub>	0.36	-	10	-	-
	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>10</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	0.01	-	10	-	-
	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>13</sub> NO <sub>5</sub>	0.15	-	10	-	-
Chemicals/ Enzymes		Stock concentratio n (U/mg)	Mass of stock (mg)	Mass of stock (mg)	Mass of stock (mg)	Mass of stock (mg)
Add to mixture of organic + inorgani c solution	α-amylase	54.0	72.8	-	-	-
	Mucin	-	25.0	1,500	-	-
	Uric acid	-	7.5	-	-	-
	Bovine serum	-	-	500	500	900
	albumin (BSA)					
	Pepsin	532.0	-	500	-	-
	Pancreatin	-	-	-	1,500	-
	Lipase	-	-	-	250.0	-
	Bile	-	-	-	-	3,000
	Calcium chloride	-	-	-	100	111
pH	-	-	6.5 ± 0.5	1.0 ± 0.1	7.4 ± 0.2	8.0 ± 0.2