

## Supplementary Materials

### **Sociodemographic disparities in thirdhand smoke exposure among children in the United States: a narrative review**

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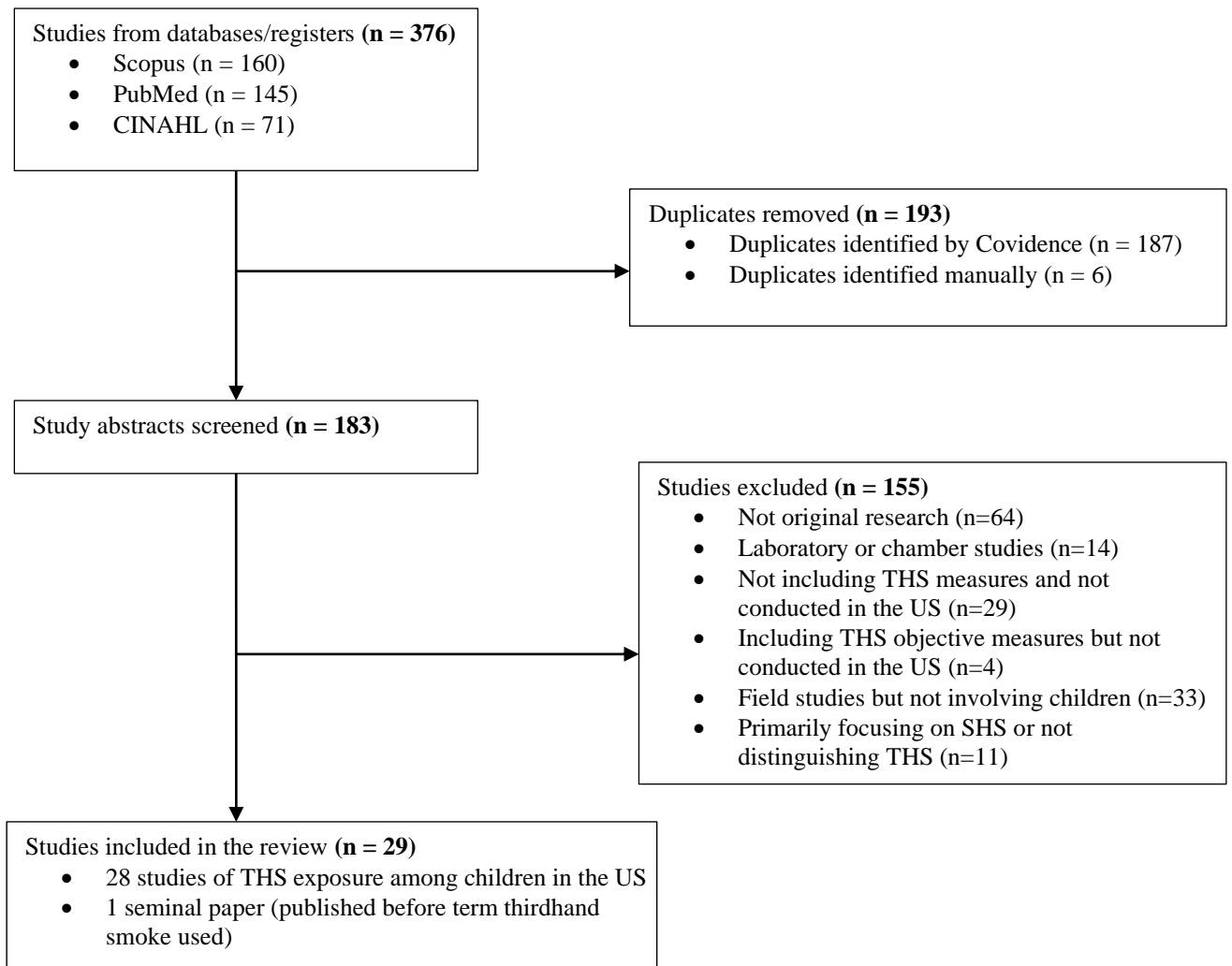
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**Supplementary Figure 1.** Study screening and selection process.

**Supplementary Table 1. Thirdhand smoke studies among children in the United States**

<b>First Author</b>	<b>Publication year</b>	<b>Title</b>
Kassem	2014	Children's exposure to secondhand and thirdhand smoke carcinogens and toxicants in homes of hookah smokers.
Kelley	2021	Altered microbiomes in thirdhand smoke-exposed children and their home environments.
Mahabee-Gittens	2022	Disparities in dental health issues and oral health care visits in US children with tobacco smoke exposure.
Mahabee-Gittens	2019	Nicotine on children's hands: limited protection of smoking bans and initial clinical findings.
Mahabee-Gittens	2022	High levels of the carcinogenic tobacco-specific nitrosamine NNAL and associated findings in children of smokers: a case series.
Mahabee-Gittens	2022	Disparities in neighborhood characteristics among US children with secondhand and thirdhand tobacco smoke exposure.
Mahabee-Gittens	2021	Comparison of levels of three tobacco smoke exposure biomarkers in children of smokers.
Mahabee-Gittens	2022	Hand nicotine as an independent marker of thirdhand smoke pollution in children's environments.
Mahabee-Gittens	2021	Differential associations of hand nicotine and urinary cotinine with children's exposure to tobacco smoke and clinical outcomes.
Mahabee-Gittens	2022	Financial insecurity and food insecurity among US children with secondhand and thirdhand smoke exposure.
Mahabee-Gittens	2022	Child tobacco smoke exposure, indoor home characteristics, and housing stability among a national sample of US children.
Mahabee-Gittens	2018	Preliminary evidence that high levels of nicotine on children's hands may contribute to overall tobacco smoke exposure.
Matt	2023	Changes and stability of hand nicotine levels in children of smokers: associations with urinary biomarkers, reported child tobacco smoke exposure, and home smoking bans.
Matt	2022	Prevalence and income-related disparities in thirdhand smoke exposure to children.
Matt	2011	When smokers move out and nonsmokers move in: residential thirdhand smoke pollution and exposure.
Matt*	2004	Households contaminated by environmental tobacco smoke: sources of infant exposures.
Merianos	2023	Tobacco smoke exposure and gastrointestinal problems among US children.
Merianos	2023	Tobacco smoke exposure and sleep duration among US adolescents.
Merianos	2021	Tobacco smoke exposure and inadequate sleep among US school-aged children.
Merianos	2023	Distinguishing exposure to secondhand and thirdhand tobacco smoke among US children using machine learning: NHANES 2013-2016.
Merianos	2023	Sources of tobacco smoke exposure and their associations with serum cotinine levels among US children and adolescents.
Merianos	2023	Contamination of surfaces in children's homes with nicotine and the potent carcinogenic tobacco-specific nitrosamine NNK.
Merianos	2022	Tobacco smoke exposure, school engagement, school success, and afterschool activity participation among US children.
Northrup	2016	Thirdhand smoke in the homes of medically fragile children: assessing the impact of indoor smoking levels and smoking bans.
Northrup	2021	Thirdhand smoke associations with the gut microbiomes of infants admitted to a neonatal intensive care unit: an observational study.
Northrup	2021	Thirdhand smoke contamination and infant nicotine exposure in a neonatal intensive care unit: an observational study.

Northrup	2016	Thirdhand smoke contamination in hospital settings: assessing exposure risk for vulnerable pediatric patients.
Quintana	2024	Cotton pillow samplers for assessment of thirdhand smoke in homes of smokers and nonsmokers with children.
Thomas	2011	Metabolites of a tobacco-specific lung carcinogen in children exposed to secondhand or thirdhand tobacco smoke in their homes.

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\*Seminal paper (published before the term thirdhand smoke used)